

COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains March 2024

area 1,000 ha	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		TOTAL			
yield 100 kg/ha	EU-14																													
production 1,000 t	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
SOFT WHEAT																														
area	257	263	222	207	490	495	229	209	4,747	4,400	2,842	2,725	125	110	54	60	570	540	130	115	22	22	1,695	1,705	495	480	11,878	11,331		
yield	62.0	54.0	86.0	83.0	74.0	80.0	32.3	38.0	73.7	71.0	75.0	75.0	24.0	23.0	94.7	100.0	52.0	53.0	85.0	82.0	13.0	19.5	19.0	32.0	54.0	67.8	63.1	64.4		
production	1,593	1,420	1,909	1,718	3,626	3,960	740	793	34,985	31,240	21,315	20,438	300	253	511	600	2,964	2,862	1,105	943	29	43	3,221	5,456	2,672	3,254	74,971	72,980		
DURUM WHEAT																														
area	23	23							236	217	42	40	420	450			1,290	1,180			4	4	255	265			2,270	2,179		
yield	59.0	44.0							54.4	50.0	58.0	56.0	22.0	21.0			28.5	30.0			21.0	20.0	12.0	25.0			29.0	30.1		
production	136	101							1,284	1,085	244	224	924	945			3,677	3,540			8	8	306	663			6,578	6,566		
BARLEY																														
area	123	123	51	48	560	610	341	330	1,810	1,820	1,609	1,640	150	140	190	191	270	260	36	45	11	12	2,351	2,415	265	268	7,767	7,902		
yield	62.0	58.0	78.0	77.0	52.0	63.0	31.3	36.3	68.0	62.0	69.0	68.0	23.0	22.0	80.0	78.5	37.5	38.0	75.0	70.0	20.0	21.0	16.2	33.0	36.0	50.0	47.0	51.9		
production	763	713	398	370	2,912	3,843	1,066	1,200	12,308	11,284	11,102	11,152	345	308	1,520	1,499	1,013	988	270	315	22	25	3,809	7,970	954	1,340	36,481	41,007		
thereof SPRING BARLEY																														
area	23	21	8	9	504	545	341	330	450	550	322	330					9	9	20	30	11	12	2,142	2,200	233	250	4,063	4,286		
yield	48.0	41.0	46.0	47.0	37.1	56.5	31.3	36.3	57.8	59.0	45.0	52.0					29.0	29.0	55.0	60.0	20.0	21.0	16.7	34.0	32.1	46.0	28.6	42.5		
production	110	86	37	42	1,870	3,079	1,066	1,200	2,601	3,245	1,449	1,716					26	26	110	180	22	25	3,577	7,480	748	1,150	11,616	18,230		
CORN																														
area	211	205	61	65	8	8			1,299	1,490	472	485	180	160			520	480	12	15	73	74	255	320	2	2	3,093	3,304		
yield	101.0	106.0	110.0	105.0	60.0	60.0			98.3	90.0	90.0	90.0	100.0	100.0			102.0	102.0	120.0	120.0	88.0	94.0	106.0	110.5	50.0	50.0	98.5	95.6		
production	2,131	2,173	671	683	48	48			12,769	13,410	4,248	4,365	1,800	1,600			5,304	4,896	144	180	642	696	2,703	3,536	10	10	30,471	31,596		
RYE																														
area	38	36	1	1	110	108	26	19	38	36	629	630					4	4	2	3	15	14	55	105	27	24	945	980		
yield	45.0	45.0	53.0	56.0	59.0	63.0	35.3	34.0	43.4	44.0	50.0	52.0					32.0	32.0	40.0	40.0	9.0	9.0	10.5	22.3	52.0	62.2	47.2	48.7		
production	171	162	5	6	649	680	91	64	164	158	3,145	3,276					13	13	8	12	14	13	58	234	143	149	4,460	4,767		
OATS																														
area	18	20	3	2	68	66	291	303	76	76	141	155			25	24	100	90	1	1	35	32	180	410	135	144	1,073	1,323		
yield	34.0	37.0	51.0	50.0	45.0	54.0	34.6	34.1	43.5	44.2	33.0	43.0			81.0	79.0	22.5	23.0	40.0	40.0	9.5	12.5	9.0	21.3	28.0	44.0	29.7	33.4		
production	61	74	15	10	306	356	1,008	1,033	331	336	465	667			203	190	225	207	4	4	33	40	162	873	378	634	3,191	4,423		
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																														
area	20	20	1	1					54	58	7	9					40	42					5	6	6	6	132	142		
yield	30.0	30.0	15.0	15.0					56.2	53.0	29.0	37.0					62.0	62.0					43.0	43.0	25.1	32.0	50.4	49.8		
production	60	60	2	2					301	307	20	33					248	260					22	26	15	19	667	708		
TRITICALE																														
area	53	53	9	8	5	4	6	9	325	299	331	330					16	15	1	2	18	17	135	215	28	28	927	980		
yield	56.0	54.0	61.0	62.0	58.0	60.0	45.6	45.6	51.0	51.0	59.0	59.0					41.0	42.0	50.0	50.0	15.0	16.5	11.0	25.8	38.5	57.1	47.1	47.7		
production	297	286	55	50	29	24	24	24	1,657	1,525	1,953	1,947					66	63	5	10	27	28	149	555	108	160	4,368	4,671		
TOTAL GRAINS																														
area	743	743	348	332	1,241	1,291	893	870	8,584	8,396	6,073	6,014	875	860	269	275	2,810	2,611	182	181	178	175	4,931	5,441	958	952	28,085	28,141		
yield	70.1	67.2	87.8	85.4	61.0	69.0	32.8	35.8	74.3	70.7	70.0	70.0	38.5	36.1	83.0	83.2	48.1	49.1	84.4	80.9	43.5	48.7	21.1	35.5	44.7	58.5	57.4	59.2		
production	5,212	4,990	3,055	2,837	7,570	8,912	2,929	3,113	63,799	59,346	42,492	42,101	3,369	3,106	2,234	2,289	13,508	12,829	1,536	1,464	775	852	10,428	19,312	4,280	5,566	161,187	166,717		

COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains March 2024

area	1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha																												
production 1,000 t		2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
SOFT WHEAT																													
area				815	825	172	176	1,014	973	538	540	940	938			2,335	2,325	345	342	33	34	2,228	2,312	1,189	1,180	164	161	21,651	21,137
yield				63.5	60.8	41.2	46.5	58.5	55.4	40.0	49.5	48.2	51.5			54.1	53.9	59.5	52.8	46.0	51.0	46.3	43.0	55.0	52.4	50.0	55.0	58.2	58.3
production				5,175	5,016	709	818	5,932	5,390	2,152	2,673	4,531	4,831			12,632	12,532	2,053	1,806	152	173	10,316	9,942	6,540	6,183	820	886	125,982	123,229
DURUM WHEAT																													
area		6	6	19	20			35	36					2	2			66	68			6	6	12	12			2,416	2,329
yield		19.8	19.8	59.0	59.5			50.0	46.0					46.0	46.0			54.5	46.0			31.0	31.0	41.5	40.0			30.3	31.1
production		12	12	112	119			175	166					9	9			360	313			19	19	50	48			7,314	7,251
BARLEY																													
area		34	34	320	315	110	114	416	416	86	78	160	145	1	1	641	627	115	118	23	23	470	476	133	133	63	64	10,339	10,446
yield		16.1	16.1	57.5	54.5	31.5	42.5	56.0	56.5	29.0	36.0	31.0	40.0	27.0	27.0	44.9	44.2	53.0	49.5	39.8	41.0	51.0	42.0	54.0	50.0	40.0	39.0	47.1	50.6
production		55	55	1,840	1,717	347	485	2,330	2,350	249	281	496	580	3	3	2,878	2,771	610	584	92	94	2,397	1,999	718	665	252	250	48,746	52,840
thereof SPRING BARLEY																													
area		34	34	190	187	75	78			59	53	118	110			297	290	75	77	5	5	125	120	2	8	8	8	5,051	5,256
yield		16.1	16.1	48.7	51.0	31.0	36.0			25.0	29.0	30.9	34.5			37.9	37.3	52.0	52.0	32.0	34.0	29.0	27.0	38.0	33.0	45.0	44.5	30.3	41.7
production		54.74	54.74	925	954	233	281			148	154	365	380			1,126	1,082	390	400	16	17	363	324	8	26	36	36	15,279	21,937
CORN																													
area				77	82			820	820			20	22			1,251	1,226	140	148	40	40	2,326	2,245	496	490	270	272	8,533	8,649
yield				85.0	83.5			77.0	70.0			56.0	62.5			72.9	71.7	83.5	73.5	68.0	83.0	43.0	49.8	48.0	54.0	74.0	78.0	73.2	74.4
production				655	685			6,314	5,740			112	138			9,120	8,790	1,169	1,088	272	332	10,002	11,180	2,381	2,646	1,998	2,122	62,493	64,316
RYE																													
area				25	24	17	15	29	24	32	34	30	33			708	711	12	11	1	1	8	9	8	7	1	1	1,816	1,850
yield				50.0	52.8	32.0	37.8	35.0	31.3	35.5	41.8	23.0	26.8			35.5	34.9	38.0	37.3	29.3	29.6	30.0	29.6	20.0	20.4	35.0	30.0	41.5	42.3
production				125	127	54	57	102	75	114	142	69	88			2,513	2,481	46	41	3	3	24	27	16	14	4	3	7,529	7,825
OATS																													
area				43	42	35	32	22	20	97	86	91	88			489	485	10	9	2	2	85	84	11	10	17	18	1,975	2,199
yield				30.0	35.3	20.0	26.8	30.0	29.8	21.0	24.5	18.5	22.3			30.8	30.3	26.5	25.8	27.7	27.8	21.5	23.0	23.0	25.0	30.0	26.0	28.5	31.3
production				129	148	70	86	66	60	204	211	168	196			1,506	1,470	27	23	6	6	183	193	25	25	51	47	5,626	6,887
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																													
area				31	33											345	340					33	34					541	549
yield				39.0	39.5											32.4	31.6					30.0	28.0					37.0	36.6
production				121	130											1,118	1,074					99	95					2,005	2,008
TRITICALE																													
area				41	40	6	5	77	61	6	5	67	64			1,194	1,158	9	8	2	1	73	71	15	14			2,417	2,407
yield				52.5	49.5	40.0	42.0	43.0	39.5	30.0	32.0	30.5	34.8			44.8	44.1	37.5	35.9	38.1	38.0	41.5	40.5	31.0	32.0			45.1	45.0
production				215	198	24	21	331	241	18	16	204	223			5,349	5,107	34	29	8	4	303	288	47	45			10,901	10,842
TOTAL GRAINS																													
area		40	40	1,371	1,381	340	342	2,413	2,350	759	743	1,308	1,290	3	3	6,963	6,872	697	704	101	101	5,229	5,237	1,864	1,846	515	516	49,688	49,566
yield		16.7	16.7	61.1	58.9	35.4	42.9	63.2	59.7	36.1	44.7	42.7	46.9	39.7	39.7	50.4	49.8	61.6	55.2	52.6	60.6	44.6	45.3	52.4	52.1	60.7	64.1	54.5	55.5
production		67	67	8,372	8,140	1,204	1,466	15,249	14,022	2,737	3,323	5,581	6,056	12	12	35,117	34,226	4,297	3,883	531	612	23,342	23,742	9,776	9,626	3,125	3,307	270,595	275,198

COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains March 2024

area	U.K.		Serbia		Bosnia		Ukraine		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha										NON-EU		EUROPE 33	
production	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
SOFT WHEAT														
area	1,720	1,350	682	682	65	65	4,647	4,500	300	280	7,414	6,877	29,065	28,014
yield	81.3	80.9	52.5	60.7	32.0	32.0	46.9	44.0	28.0	26.0	54.5	52.0	57.2	56.8
production	13,980	10,916	3,581	4,140	208	208	21,794	19,800	840	728	40,403	35,792	166,385	159,021
DURUM WHEAT														
area													2,416	2,329
yield													30.3	31.1
production													7,314	7,251
BARLEY														
area	1,137	1,338	99	99	14	14	1,550	1,450	120	100	2,920	3,001	13,259	13,447
yield	61.3	62.5	51.0	50.0	26.3	26.5	37.0	35.0	17.0	15.5	46.1	47.1	46.9	49.8
production	6,966	8,367	505	495	37	37	5,735	5,075	204	155	13,447	14,129	62,193	66,969
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	682	938					800	825			1,482	1,763	6,533	7,019
yield	55.1	59.1					33.7	33.0			43.6	46.9	33.3	43.0
production	3,759	5,545					2,696	2,723			6,455	8,267	21,734	30,204
CORN														
area			1,020	1,020	175	180	4,125	4,100	450	350	5,770	5,650	14,303	14,299
yield			67.0	67.0	38.0	38.0	72.3	69.0	33.0	30.0	67.3	65.2	70.8	70.8
production			6,834	6,834	665	684	29,824	28,290	1,485	1,050	38,808	36,858	101,300	101,174
RYE														
area					4	4	82	85			86	89	1,902	1,939
yield					22.2	22.0	30.0	27.0			29.6	26.8	40.9	41.6
production					9	9	246	230			255	238	7,783	8,064
OATS														
area	167	180			12	12	158	170			337	362	2,312	2,561
yield	49.8	54.0			21.6	21.2	22.0	21.5			35.8	37.7	29.5	32.2
production	832	972			26	25	348	366			1,206	1,363	6,832	8,250
SORGHUM/Mixed grains														
area							65	65			65	65	606	614
yield							13.0	12.5			13.0	12.5	34.4	34.0
production							85	81			85	81	2,089	2,089
TRITICALE														
area													2,417	2,407
yield													45.1	45.0
production													10,901	10,842
TOTAL GRAINS														
area	3,024	2,868	1,801	1,801	270	275	10,627	10,370	870	730	16,592	16,044	66,280	65,610
yield	72.0	70.6	60.6	63.7	35.0	35.0	54.6	51.9	29.1	26.5	43.7	42.5	55.0	55.4
production	21,779	20,255	10,919	11,469	945	963	58,031	53,841	2,529	1,933	72,424	68,206	364,798	363,659